

**Abstract.** Paper deals with the ability to transmit electromagnetic energy through the thick dielectric screens (screen thickness is several skin depths) of materials with high attenuation at microwave frequencies. The cases where the screen is made of ordinary dielectrics with low loss-angle tangent, with metal-like materials with loss-angle close to 90<sup>0</sup>, and of plasma-like materials with loss-angle over 90<sup>0</sup> are considered. The case of absolute translucence of lossless plasma-like material is separately discussed. The results of studies presented in this paper were reported at the 6th All-Russian Conference "Radar and radiocommunication."

**Keywords:** electromagnetic wave, diffraction gratings, equivalent long line, sandwich dielectric structure, plasma, electromagnetic enlightenment.

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### <u>ЖУРНАЛ РАДИОЭЛЕКТРОНИКИ, N1, 2013</u>

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(1)

$$t'_{onm} = t_{onm}(r'_{\scriptscriptstyle 3KB}) - \operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{c}{\omega\sqrt{\varepsilon_2}}\right)$$

:

$$t_{onm} = \frac{c}{\omega} \sqrt{\frac{r'_{_{\mathcal{H}}}}{120\pi}}; \ r'_{_{\mathcal{H}}} \approx \operatorname{Re}\left(\frac{120\pi}{\sqrt{\varepsilon_2}}\right); \ c - \qquad ; \ \omega -$$





		t'onm	
1.5		( . 1 <i>a</i> ).	
. 16 [13].		-	
2 U <sub>0</sub>	$W_0 = 120 \ \pi.$	-	
	C <sub>C</sub> ,	-	
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				C <sub>C</sub>

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 $X_C = \frac{1}{j\omega C_C}.$ (2)

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$$Z_{ex}$$
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 $Z_C$ 

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 $U_1$ 

-

 $Z_{ex} = W_0, \qquad -$ 

:

$$X_C = -\operatorname{Im} Z_1 \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{\operatorname{Re} \frac{1}{Z_1}} = W_0 \tag{3}$$

 $Z_1$  –

$$Z_C = \frac{W_0 X_C}{W_0 + X_C} \tag{4}$$

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$$Z_2 = \frac{120\pi}{\sqrt{\varepsilon_2}} \tag{5}$$

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$$W_0$$
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 $Z_{\rm C}$ :

 $U_4$ 

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$$Z_1 = Z_C^* = \frac{Z_2 a_1 + b_1}{Z_2 c_1 + d_1} \approx Z_2 + j W_1 t g(\gamma_1 t_1),$$
(6)

(3)

$$W_1 = \frac{W_0}{\sqrt{\varepsilon_1}} ; \gamma_1 = k_0 \sqrt{\varepsilon_1}$$

$$( U_2 U_3 . 16)$$

 $Z_2$ :

 $Z'_{1} = Z^{*}_{2} = \frac{Z_{C}a_{1} + b_{1}}{Z_{C}c_{1} + d_{1}} = \frac{Z_{C}d_{1} + b_{1}}{Z_{C}c_{1} + a_{1}} \approx Z_{C} + jW_{1}tg(\gamma_{1}t_{1})$ (7) (7) , ,

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 $oldsymbol{U}_4$  :

$$U_{4} = \frac{2U_{0}Z_{ax}}{(Z_{ax} + W_{0})} \frac{Z_{2}}{a_{1}Z_{2} + b_{1}} \frac{Z_{1}'}{a_{2}Z_{1}' + b_{2}} \frac{Z_{C}}{a_{1}Z_{C} + b_{1}} = U_{0} \frac{Z_{2}}{a_{1}Z_{2} + b_{1}} \frac{Z_{2}^{*}}{a_{2}Z_{2}^{*} + b_{2}} \frac{Z_{C}}{a_{1}Z_{C} + b_{1}}$$

$$(8)$$

$$T = \frac{U_4}{U_0} \rightarrow T_{onm} = \frac{Z_2}{a_1 Z_2 + b_1} \frac{Z_2^*}{a_2 Z_2^* + b_2} \frac{Z_C}{a_1 Z_C + b_1}$$
(9)  
(6) (7), ,  
(  $\operatorname{Re}(\gamma_2 t_2) >> 1$ ),  
(  $\operatorname{Im}(\gamma_1) = 0$ ), :  
 $2Z_2^* = Z_2 Z_C (-\pi - 1)(-\pi - 1) = (-\pi - 1) - Z_2^* (Z_2 Z_C - 2)$ 

$$T_{onm} = \frac{2Z_2^*}{(Z_2^* + Z_2)\exp(\gamma_2 t_2)} \frac{Z_2 Z_C}{Z_2^* Z_C^*} (c_1 Z_C + d_1) (c_1 Z_2 + d_1) \approx \exp(-\gamma_2 t_2) \frac{Z_2^*}{\operatorname{Re}(Z_2)} \left(\frac{Z_2 Z_C}{Z_2^* Z_C^*} \cos^2 \gamma_1 t_1\right)$$
(10)

$$a_{2} = ch(\gamma_{2}t_{2}) = \frac{\exp(\gamma_{2}t_{2})}{2}; \ b_{2} = Z_{2}sh(\gamma_{2}t_{2}) = Z_{2}\frac{\exp(\gamma_{2}t_{2})}{2};$$
  
$$d_{1} = ch(j\gamma_{1}t_{1}) = \cos\gamma_{1}t_{1}; \ |Z_{2}| << W_{1} \Rightarrow c_{1}Z_{2} \rightarrow 0; \ |Z_{C}| << W_{1} \Rightarrow c_{1}Z_{C} \rightarrow 0;$$
  
$$= t - z_{1}^{*} - Z_{C}a_{1} + b_{1} - Z_{2}Z_{C} = 0$$

(6) (7).

$$Z_{1}' = Z_{2}^{*} = \frac{Z_{C}a_{1} + b_{1}}{Z_{C}c_{1} + d_{1}}; \frac{Z_{2}Z_{C}}{Z_{2}^{*}Z_{C}^{*}} \cos^{2}\gamma_{1}t_{1} \approx 1.$$
(10)

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 $\begin{aligned} \left| Z_{C}^{*} \right| u \left| Z_{2} \right| &< W_{1}, \qquad \tan \gamma_{1} t_{1} \qquad , \\ \cos \gamma_{1} t_{1} \approx 1. \qquad (5) \qquad : \\ Z_{2} &= \frac{W_{0}}{\sqrt{|\varepsilon_{2}|}} \left( \cos \frac{\delta}{2} - j \sin \frac{\delta}{2} \right), \qquad (11) \\ &- \delta - \qquad , \qquad , \qquad \delta = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\operatorname{Im} \varepsilon_{2}}{\operatorname{Re} \varepsilon_{2}} . \end{aligned}$ 

$$\frac{Z_{2}}{\operatorname{Re}(Z_{2})} = \frac{1}{\cos \frac{\delta}{2}} > 1$$
(12)
(...,
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$$|T'|,,$$

$$|T_{\max}|,$$

$$|T_{\max}| = |T'||T_{\max}|,$$
(13)
$$|T_{\max}| = \frac{Z_{2}^{*}}{\operatorname{Re}(Z_{2})} = \frac{1}{\cos \frac{\delta}{2}}; T' = \exp(-\gamma_{2}t_{2})$$

$$n -$$

$$T_{onm} = -8,87n + 20\log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{\cos\frac{\delta}{2}}\right)$$
(14)  
(13) ,

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1) Обычные диэлектрики с небольшими потерями ( $\tan \delta << 1$ ).

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2) Металлоподобные материалы ( $\delta \approx 90^{\circ}$ ).

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3) Плазмоподобные материалы ( $\delta > 90^{0}$ ).

2.

 $Z_2$ 

 $R_2 = \frac{W_0}{\sqrt{|\varepsilon_2|}\cos\frac{\delta}{2}} \qquad j\omega L_2 = j\frac{W_0}{\sqrt{|\varepsilon_2|}\sin\frac{\delta}{2}}$ (15)2-(13), :

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$$\sqrt{|\varepsilon_2|}\sin\frac{\delta}{2} \ge 1 \tag{16}$$

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. 2.

(16)

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(16)

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$$|T_{\max}| = \left| \frac{4Z_0}{Z_0 + W_0} \frac{\sqrt{\varepsilon_2}}{\sqrt{|\varepsilon_2|} \cos\frac{\delta}{2} + 1} \right|$$
(17)

$$(\delta = 180^{\circ}),$$

$$T_{\max} \left| = \left| 4\sqrt{\varepsilon}_2 \right| \tag{18}$$

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3.

X-10 2  $\varepsilon_2 = 300 - j \ 1400.$ . 4a.  $t_2 =$ 0,41 . (1) ,





. 5.

-20

-30

-40

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1.5

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2.5

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3.5

-10.

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$$\varepsilon_2 \quad \mu_2$$
 10 ( $\varepsilon_2=36, \ \mu_2=0,48$   
5  $\varepsilon_2=33, \ \mu_2=0,44$  10 ).  
 $\mu_2$ 

$$\left|T_{\max}\right| = \left|4\sqrt{\frac{\varepsilon_2}{\mu_2}}\right| = 4\sqrt{75} = 30,8 \ \partial E \tag{19}$$



 а) аналог плазмоподобного материала металлическая пластина с отверстиями



 б) схема просветления экрана из плазмоподобного материала







1. Пистик сонаранные

2. Mampmanz, =-33; μ, =0,44; t, =10 mm

3. Просвятие тих тихстага с от гарстание

б) пластина толщиной 10 мм





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(19),

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4.

 $=180^{\circ}$ 

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=180<sup>0</sup> [14]

[15].

$$Z_{2} = \frac{W_{0}ch(j\gamma_{2}t_{2}) - W_{2}sh(j\gamma_{2}t_{2})}{\frac{W_{0}}{W_{2}}sh(j\gamma_{2}t_{2}) - ch(j\gamma_{2}t_{2})}$$
(20)

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 $X_2$ 

 $Z_2$ ,

 $\epsilon_2 = -100 -50$ 2,5

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 $R_2$ .



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 а) схема одностороннего просветления экрана с помощью двух ДР емкостного и индуктивного типов



 $\bar{o}$ ) зависимость активной  $R_2$  и реактивной  $X_2$ частей поверхностного импеданса просветляемого экрана толщиной t\_2 = 3,0 мм

. 9.

$$(t_1 = 58)$$
 (11*a*).

 $R_1 \quad X_1$ 

*f* = 2,53

(. 11*б*), ,

120π,

$$-X_1$$
,

T= 20

,

$$D = 18,75$$

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1,2 ).

согласующая решетка индуктивного типа Хсі
воздух ε <sub>1</sub> =1,0 t <sub>1</sub> =2,0мм (3,3 мм для t <sub>2</sub> = 6,0 мм)
согласующая решетка емкостного типа Xc2
воздух ε1=1,0 t <sup>*</sup> 1=0,09 мм
Экран t <sub>2</sub> = 3,0 или 6,0 мм, $\varepsilon_2$ = -100





б) расчетные частотные зависимости КП экранов из плазмоподобного материала

. 10.  $t_2 3,0$  6,0  $\epsilon'_2 = -100$ 

. 10*6* ( 3). 2,53

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а) схема одностороннего просветления экрана с помощью одной ДР емкостного типа



б) зависимость активной  $R_1$  и реактивной  $X_1$  частей поверхностного импеданса просветляемого экрана ( $t_2 = 3.0 \text{ мм} \ \varepsilon_2 = -100$ ) на расстоянии  $t_1$  58 мм от его поверхности

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